



M.D. IPA: The Quality Care Health Plan

1999

A Health Maintenance Organization



Serving: Washington, DC, Maryland, Northern Virginia, Roanoke, Richmond and Tidewater areas

Enrollment Code:

JP1 Self Only

JP2 Self and Family



This service area has full accreditation from the NCQA. See the *1999 Guide* for more information on NCQA.

Visit the OPM website at <http://www.opm.gov/insure>
and
this Plan's website at <http://www.mamsi.com>

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M.D. IPA: The Quality Care Health Plan

M.D. Individual Practice Association, Inc., 4 Taft Court, Rockville, Maryland 20850, has entered into a contract (CS 1935) with the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) as authorized by the Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB) law, to provide a comprehensive medical plan herein called the Plan, M.D.IPA: The Quality Care Health Plan, or M.D.IPA.

This brochure is the official statement of benefits on which you can rely. A person enrolled in the Plan is entitled to the benefits stated in this brochure. If enrolled for Self and Family, each eligible family member is also entitled to these benefits.

Premiums are negotiated with each Plan annually. Benefit changes are effective January 1, 1999, and are shown on page 20 of this brochure.

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Inspector General Advisory: Stop Health Care Fraud!

Fraud increases the cost of health care for everyone. Anyone who intentionally makes a false statement or a false claim in order to obtain FEHB benefits, or increase the amount of FEHB benefits is subject to prosecution for FRAUD. This could result in CRIMINAL PENALTIES. Please review all medical bills, medical records and claims statements carefully. If you find that a provider, such as a doctor, hospital or pharmacy, charged your Plan for services you did not receive, billed for the same service twice, or misrepresented any other information, take the following actions:

- Call the provider and ask for an explanation - sometimes the problem is a simple error.
- If the provider does not resolve the matter, or if you remain concerned, call your plan at 1-800/331-2102 and explain the situation.
- If the matter is not resolved after speaking to your plan (and you still suspect fraud has been committed), call or write:

THE HEALTH CARE FRAUD HOTLINE
202/418-3300

The Office of Personnel Management
Office of the Inspector General Fraud Hotline
1900 E Street, N.W., Room 6400
Washington, DC 20415

The inappropriate use of membership identification cards, e.g., to obtain services for a person who is not an eligible family member or after you are no longer enrolled in the Plan, is also subject to review by the Inspector General and may result in an adverse administrative action by your agency.

General Information

Confidentiality Medical and other information provided to the Plan, including claim files, is kept confidential and will be used only: 1) by the Plan and its subcontractors for internal administration of the Plan, coordination of benefit provisions with other plans, and subrogation of claims; 2) by law enforcement officials with authority to investigate and prosecute alleged civil or criminal actions; 3) by OPM to review a disputed claim or perform its contract administration functions; 4) by OPM and the General Accounting Office when conducting audits as required by the FEHB law; or 5) for bona fide medical research or education. Medical data that does not identify individual members may be disclosed as a result of the bona fide medical research or education.

If you are a new member Use this brochure as a guide to coverage and obtaining benefits. There may be a delay before you receive your identification card and member information from the Plan. Until you receive your ID card, you may show your copy of the SF 2809 enrollment form or your annuitant confirmation letter from OPM to a provider or Plan facility as proof of enrollment in this Plan. If you do not receive your ID card within 60 days after the effective date of your enrollment, you should contact the Plan.

If you made your open season change by using Employee Express and have not received your new ID card by the effective date of your enrollment, call the Employee Express HELP number to request a confirmation letter. Use that letter to confirm your new coverage with Plan providers.

If you are a new member of this Plan, benefits and rates begin on the effective date of your enrollment, as set by your employing office or retirement system. As a member of this Plan, once your enrollment is effective, you will be covered only for services provided or arranged by a Plan doctor except in the case of an emergency as described on pages 13 and 14. If you are confined in a hospital on the effective date, you must notify the Plan so that it may arrange for the transfer of your care to Plan providers. See "If you are hospitalized" on pages 3 and 4.

FEHB plans may not refuse to provide benefits for any condition you or a covered family member may have solely on the basis that it was a condition that existed before you enrolled in a plan under the FEHB Program.

If you are hospitalized If you change plans or options, benefits under your prior plan or option cease on the effective date of your enrollment in your new plan or option, unless you or a covered family member are confined in a hospital or other covered facility or are receiving medical care in an alternative care setting on the last day of your enrollment under the prior plan or option. In that case, the confined person will continue to receive benefits under the former plan or option until the earliest of (1) the day the person is discharged from the hospital or other covered facility (a move to an alternative care setting does not constitute a discharge under this provision), or (2) the day after the day all inpatient benefits have been exhausted under the prior plan or option,

General Information (Continued)

If you are hospitalized (Continued)

or (3) the 92nd day after the last day of coverage under the prior plan or option. However, benefits for other family members under the new plan will begin on the effective date. If your plan terminates participation in the FEHB Program in whole or in part, or if the Associate Director for Retirement and Insurance orders an enrollment change, this continuation of coverage provision does not apply; in such case, the hospitalized family member's benefits under the new plan begin on the effective date of enrollment.

Your responsibility

It is your responsibility to be informed about your health benefits. Your employing office or retirement system can provide information about: when you may change your enrollment; who "family members" are; what happens when you transfer, go on leave without pay, enter military service, or retire; when your enrollment terminates; and the next open season for enrollment. Your employing office or retirement system will also make available to you an FEHB Guide, brochures and other materials you need to make an informed decision.

Things to keep in mind

- The benefits in this brochure are effective on January 1 for those already enrolled in this Plan; if you changed plans or plan options, see "If you are a new member". In both cases, however, the Plan's new rates are effective the first day of the enrollee's first full pay period that begins on or after January 1 (January 1 for all annuitants).
- Generally, you must be continuously enrolled in the FEHB Program for the last five years before you retire to continue your enrollment for you and any eligible family members after you retire.
- The FEHB Program provides Self Only coverage for the enrollee alone or Self and Family coverage for the enrollee, his or her spouse, and unmarried dependent children under age 22. Under certain circumstances, coverage will also be provided under a family enrollment for a disabled child 22 years of age or older who is incapable of self-support.
- An enrollee with Self Only coverage who is expecting a baby or the addition of a child may change to a Self and Family enrollment up to 60 days after the birth or addition. The effective date of the enrollment change is the first day of the pay period in which the child was born or became an eligible family member. The enrollee is responsible for his or her share of the Self and Family premium for that time period; both parent and child are covered only for care received from Plan providers, except for emergency benefits.
- You will not be informed by your employing office (or your retirement system) or your Plan when a family member loses eligibility.
- You must direct questions about enrollment and eligibility, including whether a dependent age 22 or older is eligible for coverage, to your employing office or retirement system. The Plan does not determine eligibility and cannot change an enrollment status without the necessary information from the employing agency or retirement system.
- An employee, annuitant, or family member enrolled in one FEHB plan is not entitled to receive benefits under any other FEHB plan.
- Report additions and deletions (including divorces) of covered family members to the Plan promptly.
- If you are an annuitant or former spouse with FEHB coverage and you are also covered by Medicare Part B, you may drop your FEHB coverage and enroll in a Medicare prepaid plan when one is available in your area. If you later change your mind and want to reenroll in FEHB, you may do so at the next open season, or whenever you involuntarily lose coverage in the Medicare prepaid plan or move out of the area it serves.

Most Federal annuitants have Medicare Part A. If you do not have Medicare Part A, you may enroll in a Medicare prepaid plan, but you will probably have to pay for hospital coverage in addition to the Part B premium. Before you join the plan, ask whether they will provide hospital benefits and, if so, what you will have to pay.

You may also remain enrolled in this Plan when you join a Medicare prepaid plan.

Contact your local Social Security Administration (SSA) office for information on local Medicare prepaid plans (also known as Coordinated Care Plans or Medicare HMOs) or request it from SSA at 1-800/638-6833. Contact your retirement system for information on dropping your FEHB enrollment and changing to a Medicare prepaid plan.

General Information (Continued)

Things to keep in mind (Continued)

- Federal annuitants are not required to enroll in Medicare Part B (or part A) in order to be covered under the FEHB Program nor are their FEHB benefits reduced if they do not have Medicare Part B (or Part A).

Coverage after enrollment ends

When an employee's enrollment terminates because of separation from Federal service or when a family member is no longer eligible for coverage under an employee or annuitant enrollment, and the person is not otherwise eligible for FEHB coverage, he or she generally will be eligible for a free 31-day extension of coverage. The employee or family member also may be eligible for one of the following:

Former spouse coverage

When a Federal employee or annuitant divorces, the former spouse may be eligible to elect coverage under the spouse equity law. If you are recently divorced or anticipate divorcing, contact the employee's employing office (personnel office) or retiree's retirement system to get more facts about electing coverage.

Temporary continuation of coverage (TCC)

If you are an employee whose enrollment is terminated because you separate from service, you may be eligible to temporarily continue your health benefits coverage under the FEHB Program in any plan for which you are eligible. Ask your employing office for RI 79-27, which describes TCC, and for RI 70-5, the FEHB Guide for individuals eligible for TCC. Unless you are separated for gross misconduct, TCC is available to you if you are not otherwise eligible for continued coverage under the Program. For example, you are eligible for TCC when you retire if you are unable to meet the five-year enrollment requirement for continuation of enrollment after retirement.

Your TCC begins after the initial free 31-day extension of coverage ends and continues for up to 18 months after your separation from service (that is, if you use TCC until it expires 18 months following separation, you will only pay for 17 months of coverage). Generally, you must pay the total premium (both the Government and employee shares) plus a 2 percent administrative charge. If you use your TCC until it expires, you are entitled to another free 31-day extension of coverage when you may convert to nongroup coverage. If you cancel your TCC or stop paying premiums, the free 31-day extension of coverage and conversion option are not available.

Children or former spouses who lose eligibility for coverage because they no longer qualify as family members (and who are not eligible for benefits under the FEHB Program as employees or under the spouse equity law) also may qualify for TCC. They also must pay the total premium plus the 2 percent administrative charge. TCC for former family members continues for up to 36 months after the qualifying event occurs, for example, the child reaches age 22 or the date of the divorce. This includes the free 31-day extension of coverage. When their TCC ends (except by cancellation or nonpayment of premium), they are entitled to another free 31-day extension of coverage when they may convert to nongroup coverage.

NOTE: If there is a delay in processing the TCC enrollment, the effective date of the enrollment is still the 32nd day after regular coverage ends. The TCC enrollee is responsible for premium payments retroactive to the effective date and coverage may not exceed the 18 or 36 month period noted above.

Notification and election requirements:

Separating employees - Within 61 days after an employee's enrollment terminates because of separation from service, his or her employing office must notify the employee of the opportunity to elect TCC. The employee has 60 days after separation (or after receiving the notice from the employing office, if later) to elect TCC.

Children - You must notify your employing office or retirement system when a child becomes eligible for TCC within 60 days after the qualifying event occurs, for example, the child reaches age 22 or marries.

Former spouses - You or your former spouse must notify the employing office or retirement system of the former spouse's eligibility for TCC within 60 days after the termination of the marriage. A former spouse may also qualify for TCC if, during the 36-month period of TCC eligibility, he or she loses spouse equity eligibility because of remarriage before age 55 or loss of the qualifying court order. This applies even if he or she did not elect TCC while waiting for spouse equity coverage to begin. The former spouse must contact the employing office within 60 days of losing spouse equity eligibility to apply for the remaining months of TCC to which he or she is entitled.

General Information (Continued)

Temporary continuation of coverage (TCC) (continued)

The employing office or retirement system has 14 days after receiving notice from you or the former spouse to notify the child or the former spouse of his or her rights under TCC. If a child wants TCC, he or she must elect it within 60 days after the date of the qualifying event (or after receiving the notice, if later). If a former spouse wants TCC, he or she must elect it within 60 days after any of the following events: the date of the qualifying event or the date he or she receives the notice, whichever is later; or the date he or she loses coverage under the spouse equity law because of remarriage before age 55 or loss of the qualifying court order.

Important: The employing office or retirement system must be notified of a child's or former spouse's eligibility for TCC within the 60-day time limit. If the employing office or retirement system is not notified, the opportunity to elect TCC ends 60 days after the qualifying event in the case of a child and 60 days after the change in status in the case of a former spouse.

Conversion to individual coverage

When none of the above choices are available -- or chosen -- when coverage as an employee or family member ends, or when TCC coverage ends (except by cancellation or nonpayment of premium), you may be eligible to convert to an individual, nongroup contract. You will not be required to provide evidence of good health and the plan is not permitted to impose a waiting period or limit coverage for preexisting conditions. If you wish to convert to an individual contract, you must apply in writing to the carrier of the plan in which you are enrolled within 31 days after receiving notice of the conversion right from your employing agency. A family member must apply to convert within the 31-day free extension of coverage that follows the event that terminates coverage, e.g., divorce or reaching age 22. Benefits and rates under the individual contract may differ from those under the FEHB Program.

Certificate of Creditable Coverage

Under Federal law, if you lose coverage under the FEHB Program, you should automatically receive a Certificate of Group Health Plan Coverage from the last FEHB Plan to cover you. This certificate, along with any certificates you receive from other FEHB plans you may have been enrolled in, may reduce or eliminate the length of time a preexisting condition clause can be applied to you by a new non-FEHB insurer. If you do not receive a certificate automatically, you must be given one on request.

Facts about M.D.IPA

This Plan is a comprehensive medical plan, sometimes called a health maintenance organization (HMO). When you enroll in an HMO, you are joining an organized system of health care that arranges in advance with specific doctors, hospitals and other providers to give care to members and pays them directly for their services. Benefits are available only from Plan providers except during a medical emergency. Members are required to select a personal doctor from among participating Plan primary care doctors. Services of a specialty care doctor can only be received by referral from the selected primary care doctor. There are no claim forms when Plan doctors are used.

Your decision to join an HMO should be based on your preference for the Plan's benefits and delivery system, not because a particular provider is in the Plan's network. You cannot change plans because a provider leaves the HMO.

Because the Plan provides or arranges your care and pays the cost, it seeks efficient and effective delivery of health services. By controlling unnecessary or inappropriate care, it can afford to offer a comprehensive range of benefits. In addition to providing comprehensive health services and benefits for accidents, illness and injury, the Plan emphasizes preventive benefits such as office visits, physicals, immunizations and well-baby care. You are encouraged to get medical attention at the first sign of illness.

Information you have a right to know

All carriers in the FEHB Program must provide certain information to you. If you did not receive information about this Plan, you can obtain it by calling the Carrier at (301) 360-8040 or you may write the Carrier at P.O. Box 933, Frederick, Maryland 21705. You may also contact the Carrier by fax at (301) 360-8900 or at its website at <http://www.mamsi.com>.

Information that must be made available to you includes:

- Disenrollment rates for 1997
- Compliance with State and Federal licensing or certification requirements and the dates met. If noncompliant, the reason for noncompliance.
- Accreditations by recognized accrediting agencies and the dates received.
- Carrier's type of corporate form and years in existence.
- Whether the carrier meets State, Federal and accreditation requirements for fiscal solvency, confidentiality and transfer of medical records.

Facts about M.D.IPA (Continued)

Who provides care to Plan members?

When you join M.D.IPA you receive care through a private doctor's office. If your present doctor is an M.D.IPA participant, you may continue with your current doctor-patient relationship. Otherwise, you must select a doctor from the Plan's list and establish a doctor-patient relationship with the M.D.IPA doctor of your choice. Each member of the family can choose his or her own primary care doctor, or you can select one for everybody. For example, you might select an internist for an adult, an obstetrician/gynecologist for a woman, and a pediatrician for the children; or a general/family practitioner for all members of the family.

Role of a primary care doctor

The first and most important decision each member must make is the selection of a primary care doctor. The decision is important since it is through this doctor that all other health services, particularly those of specialists, are obtained. It is the responsibility of your primary care doctor to obtain any necessary authorizations from the Plan before referring you to a specialist or making arrangements for hospitalization. Services of other providers are covered only when you have been referred by your primary care doctor with the following exceptions: female members may go directly to participating obstetricians or gynecologists, or a participating Certified Nurse Midwife, without a referral from the primary care doctor for obstetrical and gynecological care. Obstetrical and gynecological services include routine care and follow-up services, as well as medically necessary services; and dental care and eye refractions are available from Plan providers without a referral.

Choosing your doctor

The Plan's provider directory lists primary care doctors (general/family practitioners, obstetricians/gynecologists, pediatricians, and internists), with their locations and phone numbers, and notes whether or not the doctor is accepting new patients. Directories are updated on a regular basis and are available at the time of enrollment or upon request by calling the Member Services Department at 301/360-8040 or 1-800/331-2102; you can also find out if your doctor participates with this Plan by calling this number. If you are interested in receiving care from a specific provider who is listed in the directory, call the provider to verify that he or she still participates with the Plan and is accepting new patients. Important note: When you enroll in this plan, services (except for emergency benefits) are provided through the Plan's delivery system; the continued availability and/or participation of any one doctor, hospital, or other provider cannot be guaranteed.

If you enroll, you will be asked to complete a primary care doctor selection form and send it directly to the Plan, indicating the name of the primary care doctor(s) selected for you and each member of your family. Members may change their doctor selection by notifying the Plan before the 20th of the month. Changes made by the 20th of the month will be effective the first day of the following month.

If you are receiving services from a doctor who leaves the Plan, the Plan will pay for covered services until the Plan can arrange with you for you to be seen by another participating doctor.

Referrals for specialty care

Except in a medical emergency, or when a primary care doctor has designated another doctor to see patients when he or she is unavailable, you must receive a referral from your primary care doctor before seeing any other doctor or obtaining special services. Referral to a participating specialist is given at the primary care doctor's discretion; if specialists or consultants are required beyond those participating in the Plan, the primary care doctor will make arrangements for appropriate referral.

When you receive a referral from your primary care doctor, you must return to the primary care doctor after the consultation. All follow-up care must be provided or arranged by the primary care doctor. On referrals, the primary care doctor will give specific instructions to the consultant as to what services are authorized. If additional services or visits are suggested by the consultant, you must first check with your primary care doctor. Do not go to the specialist unless your primary care doctor has arranged for and the Plan has issued an authorization for the referral in advance.

If you have a chronic, complex, or serious medical condition that causes you to see a Plan specialist frequently, your primary care doctor will develop a treatment plan with you and your health plan that allows an adequate number of direct access visits with that specialist. The treatment plan will permit you to visit your specialist without the need to obtain further referrals.

Authorizations

The Plan will provide benefits for covered services only when the services are medically necessary to prevent, diagnose or treat your illness or condition. Your Plan doctor must obtain the Plan's determination of medical necessity before you may be hospitalized, referred for specialty care or obtain follow-up care from a specialist.

Facts about M.D.IPA (Continued)

For new members

If you are already under the care of a specialist who is a Plan participant, you must still obtain a referral from a Plan primary care doctor for the care to be covered by the Plan. If the doctor who originally referred you prior to your joining this Plan is now your Plan primary care doctor, you need only call to explain that you now belong to this Plan and ask that a “referral form” be sent to the specialist for your next appointment.

If you are selecting a new primary care doctor, you must schedule an appointment so the primary care doctor can decide whether to treat the condition directly or refer you back to the specialist.

Hospital care

If you require hospitalization, your primary care doctor or authorized specialist will make the necessary arrangements and continue to supervise your care.

Out-of-pocket maximum

Copayments are required for a few benefits. However, copayments will not be required for the remainder of the calendar year after your out-of-pocket expenses for services provided or arranged by the Plan reach \$1,800 per Self Only enrollment or \$4,800 per Self and Family enrollment. This copayment maximum does not include costs of prescription drugs, dental care, eyeglasses or contact lenses.

You should maintain accurate records of the copayments made, as it is your responsibility to determine when the copayment maximum is reached. You are assured a predictable maximum in out-of-pocket costs for covered health and medical needs. Copayments are due when service is rendered, except for emergency care. Your out-of-pocket expenses for benefits under this Plan are limited to the stated copayments required for a few benefits.

Deductible carryover

If you changed to this Plan during open season from a plan with a deductible and the effective date of the change was after January 1, any expenses that would have applied to that plan’s deductible will be covered by your old plan if they are for care you got in January before the effective date of your coverage in this Plan. If you have already met the deductible in full, your old plan will reimburse these covered expenses. If you have not met it in full, your old plan will first apply your covered expenses to satisfy the rest of the deductible and then reimburse you for any additional covered expenses. The old plan will pay these covered expenses according to this year’s benefits; benefit changes are effective January 1.

Submit claims promptly

When you are required to submit a claim to this Plan for covered expenses, submit your claim promptly. The Plan will not pay benefits for claims submitted later than December 31 of the calendar year following the year in which the expense was incurred unless timely filing was prevented by administrative operations of Government or legal incapacity, provided the claim was submitted as soon as reasonably possible.

Experimental/investigational determinations

The Plan evaluates investigational/experimental treatments on a case-by-case basis as well as on a continual basis as new and emerging treatments become available. A variety of resources are used. Specific database searches of the National Institutes of Health (NIH) and the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), review by independent medical experts and an independent technology assessment firm are some of the resources used in assisting the Medical Director in making determinations.

Other considerations

Plan providers will follow generally accepted medical practice in prescribing any course of treatment. Before you enroll in this Plan, you should determine whether you will be able to accept treatment or procedures that may be recommended by Plan providers.

The Plan’s Service Area

The service area for this Plan, where Plan providers and facilities are located, is described below. You must live or work in the service area to enroll in this Plan. Benefits for care outside the service area are limited to emergency services, as described on pages 13 and 14.

Service Area: Services from Plan providers are available only in the following area: *Washington, D.C.*; all of *Maryland*; the *Virginia* cities of Alexandria, Charlottesville, Chesapeake, Clifton Forge, Colonial Heights, Covington, Fairfax, Falls Church, Franklin, Fredericksburg, Hampton, Hopewell, Manassas, Manassas Park, Newport News, Norfolk, Petersburg, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Radford, Richmond, Roanoke, Salem, Suffolk, Virginia Beach and Williamsburg as

Facts about M.D.IPA (Continued)

The Plan's Service Area (continued)

well as the *Virginia* counties of Accomack, Albemarle, Alleghany, Amelia, Arlington, Bedford, Botetourt, Buckingham, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Clarke, Craig, Dinwiddie, Fairfax, Fauquier, Floyd, Franklin, Giles, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, Isle of Wight, James City, King George, King William, King and Queen, Loudoun, Louisa, Montgomery, Nelson, New Kent, Northampton, Nottoway, Orange, Page, Patrick, Powhatan, Prince William, Rappahannock, Roanoke, Southampton, Spotsylvania, Stafford, Sussex, Westmoreland and York.

If you or a covered family member move outside the service area, you may enroll in another approved plan. It is not necessary to wait until you move or for the open season to make such a change; contact your employing office or retirement system for information if you are anticipating a move.

General Limitations

Important notice

Although a specific service may be listed as a benefit, it will be covered for you only if, in the judgment of your Plan doctor, it is medically necessary for the prevention, diagnosis, or treatment of your illness or condition. **No oral statement of any person shall modify or otherwise affect the benefits, limitations and exclusions of this brochure, convey or void any coverage, increase or reduce any benefits under this Plan or be used in the prosecution or defense of a claim under this Plan.** This brochure is the official statement of benefits on which you can rely.

Circumstances beyond Plan control

In the event of major disaster, epidemic, war, riot, civil insurrection, disability of a significant number of Plan providers, complete or partial destruction of facilities, or other circumstances beyond the Plan's control, the Plan will make a good faith effort to provide or arrange for covered services. However, the Plan will not be responsible for any delay or failure in providing service due to lack of available facilities or personnel.

Arbitration of claims

Any claim for damages for personal injury, mental disturbance or wrongful death arising out of the rendition or failure to render services under this contract must be submitted to binding arbitration.

Other sources of benefits

This section applies when you or your family members are entitled to benefits from a source other than this Plan. You must disclose information about other sources of benefits to the Plan and complete all necessary documents and authorizations requested by the Plan.

Medicare

If you or a covered family member is enrolled in this Plan and Medicare Part A and/or Part B, the Plan will coordinate benefits according to Medicare's determination of which coverage is primary. However, this Plan will not cover services, except those for emergencies, unless you use Plan providers. You must tell your Plan that you or your family member is eligible for Medicare. Generally, that is all you will need to do, unless your Plan tells you that you need to file a Medicare claim.

Group health insurance and automobile insurance

This coordination of benefits (double coverage) provision applies when a person covered by this plan also has, or is entitled to benefits from, any other group health coverage, or is entitled to the payment of medical and hospital costs under no-fault or other automobile insurance that pays benefits without regard to fault. Information about the other coverage must be disclosed to this Plan.

When there is double coverage for covered benefits, other than emergency services from non-Plan providers, this Plan will continue to provide its benefits in full, but is entitled to receive payment for the services and supplies provided, to the extent that they are covered by the other coverage, no-fault or other automobile insurance or any other primary plan.

One plan normally pays its benefits in full as the primary payer, and the other plan pays a reduced benefit as the secondary payer. When this Plan is the secondary payer, it will pay the lesser of (1) its benefits in full or (2) a reduced amount which, when added to the benefits payable by the other coverage, will not exceed reasonable charges. The determination of which health coverage is primary (pays its benefits first) is made according to guidelines provided by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners. When benefits are payable under automobile insurance, including no-fault, the automobile insurer is primary (pays its benefits first) if it is legally obligated to provide benefits for health care expenses without regard to other

General Limitations (Continued)

Group health insurance and automobile insurance (continued)

health benefits coverage the enrollee may have. This provision applies whether or not a claim is filed under the other coverage. When applicable, authorization must be given this Plan to obtain information about benefits or services available from the other coverage, or to recover overpayments from other coverages.

CHAMPUS

If you are covered by both this Plan and the Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services (CHAMPUS), this Plan will pay benefits first. As a member of a prepaid plan, special limitations on your CHAMPUS coverage apply; your primary care provider must authorize all care. See your CHAMPUS Health Benefits Advisor if you have questions about CHAMPUS coverage.

Medicaid

If you are covered by both this Plan and Medicaid, this Plan will pay benefits first.

Workers' Compensation

The Plan will not pay for services required as the result of occupational disease or injury for which any medical benefits are determined by the Office of Workers Compensation Programs (OWCP) to be payable under workers' compensation (under section 8103 of title 5, U.S.C.) or by a similar agency under another Federal or State law. This provision also applies when a third party injury settlement or other similar proceeding provides medical benefits in regard to a claim under workers' compensation or similar law. If medical benefits provided under such law are exhausted, this Plan will be financially responsible for services or supplies that are otherwise covered by this Plan. The Plan is entitled to be reimbursed by OWCP (or the similar agency) for services it provided that were later found to be payable by OWCP (or the agency).

DVA facilities, DoD facilities, and Indian Health Service

Facilities of the Department of Veterans Affairs, the Department of Defense, and the Indian Health Service are entitled to seek reimbursement from the Plan for certain services and supplies provided to you or a family member to the extent that reimbursement is required under the Federal statutes governing such facilities.

Other Government agencies

The Plan will not provide benefits for services and supplies paid for directly or indirectly by any other local, State, or Federal Government agency.

Liability insurance and third party actions

If a covered person is sick or injured as a result of the act or omission of another person or party, the Plan requires that it be reimbursed for the benefits provided in an amount not to exceed the amount of the recovery, or that it be subrogated to the person's rights to the extent of the benefits received under this Plan, including the right to bring suit in the person's name. If you need more information about subrogation, the Plan will provide you with its subrogation procedures.

General Exclusions

All benefits are subject to the limitations and exclusions in this brochure. **Although a specific service may be listed as a benefit, it will not be covered for you unless your Plan doctor determines it is medically necessary to prevent, diagnose, or treat your illness or condition. The following are excluded:**

- Care by non-Plan doctors or hospitals except for authorized referrals or emergencies (see *Emergency Benefits*);
- Expenses incurred while not covered by this Plan;
- Services furnished or billed by a provider or facility barred from the FEHB Program;
- Services not required according to accepted standards of medical, dental, or psychiatric practice;
- Procedures, treatments, drugs or devices that are experimental or investigational;
- Procedures, services, drugs and supplies related to sex transformations; and
- Procedures, services, drugs and supplies related to abortions except when the life of the mother would be endangered if the fetus were carried to term or when the pregnancy is the result of an act of rape or incest.

Medical and Surgical Benefits

What is covered

A comprehensive range of preventive, diagnostic and treatment services is provided by Plan doctors and other Plan providers. This includes all necessary office visits; you pay a \$5 copay per primary care office visit, a \$10 copay per referral visit and nothing for obstetrical/gynecological services performed by a participating Certified Nurse Midwife. Within the Service Area, house calls will be provided if in the judgment of the Plan doctor such care is necessary and appropriate; you pay a \$5 copay for a primary care doctor's house call; a \$10 copay for a referral doctor's house call, nothing for home visits by nurses, health aides or therapists.

The following services are included:

- Preventive care, including well-baby care and periodic check-ups
- Diagnostic prostate examinations for men age 40 through age 75.
- Mammograms are covered as follows: for women age 35 through age 39, one mammogram during these five years; for women age 40 through 49, one mammogram every one or two years; for women age 50 through 64, one mammogram every year; and for women age 65 and above, one mammogram every two years. In addition to routine screening, mammograms are covered when prescribed by the doctor as medically necessary to diagnose or treat your illness.
- Routine immunizations and boosters
- Consultations by specialists
- Diagnostic procedures, such as laboratory tests and X-rays
- Complete obstetrical (maternity) care for all covered females, including prenatal, delivery and postnatal care by a Plan doctor. Office visit copays are waived for obstetrical care after the first maternity care visit. All office visit copayments are waived if services are performed by a participating Certified Nurse Midwife. The mother, at her option, may remain in the hospital up to 48 hours after a regular delivery and 96 hours after a caesarean delivery. Inpatient stays will be extended if medically necessary. If enrollment in the Plan is terminated during pregnancy, benefits will not be provided after coverage under the Plan has ended. Ordinary nursery care of the newborn child during the covered portion of the mother's hospital confinement for maternity will be covered under either a Self Only or Self and Family enrollment; other care of an infant who requires definitive treatment will be covered only if the infant is covered under a Self and Family enrollment.
- Voluntary sterilization and family planning services, including Norplant implantations, injectable contraceptive drugs, and IUD fittings
- Diagnosis and treatment of diseases of the eye
- Allergy testing and treatment, including testing and treatment materials (such as allergy serum)
- The insertion of internal prosthetic devices, such as pacemakers and artificial joints.
- Cornea, heart, heart-lung, single and double lung, pancreas, kidney and liver transplants; allogeneic (donor) bone marrow transplants; autologous bone marrow transplants (autologous stem cell and peripheral stem cell support) for the following conditions: acute lymphocytic or non-lymphocytic leukemia; advanced Hodgkin's lymphoma and advanced non-Hodgkin's lymphoma; advanced neuroblastoma; testicular, mediastinal, retroperitoneal and ovarian germ cell tumors; breast cancer; multiple myeloma; and epithelial ovarian cancer. Related medical and hospital expenses of the donor are covered when the recipient is covered by this Plan.
- Women who undergo mastectomies may, at their option, have this procedure performed on an inpatient basis and remain in the hospital up to 48 hours after the procedure.
- Dialysis
- Chemotherapy, radiation therapy, and inhalation therapy
- Surgical treatment of morbid obesity
- Home health services of nurse and health aides, including intravenous fluids and medications, when prescribed by your Plan doctor, who will periodically review the program for continuing appropriateness and need
- All necessary medical or surgical care in a hospital or extended care facility from Plan doctors and other Plan providers, at no additional cost to you.

Limited benefits

Oral and maxillofacial surgery is provided for nondental surgical and hospitalization procedures for congenital defects, such as cleft lip and cleft palate, and for medical or surgical procedures occurring within or adjacent to the oral cavity or sinuses including, but not limited to, treatment of fractures and excision of tumors and cysts. All other procedures involving the teeth or intra-oral areas surrounding the teeth are not covered, including any dental care involved in treatment of temporomandibular joint (TMJ) pain dysfunction syndrome. The following treatments for cleft lip and cleft palate are covered when referred by a primary care doctor and approved by the Plan:

Medical and Surgical Benefits (Continued)

Limited Benefits (Continued)

inpatient and outpatient orthodontics, oral surgery, and otologic, audiological speech/language services.

Reconstructive surgery will be provided to correct a condition resulting from a functional defect or from an injury or surgery that has produced a major effect on the member's appearance and if the condition can reasonably be expected to be corrected by such surgery.

Short-term rehabilitative therapy (physical, speech, occupational, chiropractic, and acupuncture) is provided on an inpatient or outpatient basis for up to two months or up to 60 visits (whichever is more) per condition if significant improvement can be expected within two months; **you pay** a \$10 copay per outpatient visit for referral care, a \$25 copay per visit if treatment is provided in the outpatient department of a hospital. Speech therapy is limited to treatment of certain speech impairments of organic origin. Occupational therapy is limited to services that assist the member to achieve and maintain self-care and improved functioning in other activities of daily living.

Diagnosis and treatment of infertility is covered; **you pay** a \$5 copay for primary care services. For services of other Plan providers **you pay** 50% of charges. The following types of **artificial insemination** are covered: intravaginal insemination (IVI); intracervical insemination (ICI) and intrauterine insemination (IUI); **you pay** 50% of charges for all related expenses; cost of donor sperm is not covered. Except for Clomid, fertility drugs are not covered. Other assisted reproductive technology (ART) procedures such as in vitro fertilization and embryo transfer are not covered.

Cardiac rehabilitation following a heart transplant, bypass surgery or a myocardial infarction, is provided on an inpatient or outpatient basis for up to two months or up to 60 visits (whichever is more) per condition if significant improvement can be expected within two months; **you pay** a \$10 copay per outpatient visit for referral care, a \$25 copay per visit if treatment is provided in the outpatient department of a hospital.

Orthopedic devices, such as braces, **prosthetic devices**, such as artificial limbs and external lenses following cataract removal, and **durable medical equipment**, such as wheelchairs and hospital beds, are covered. **You pay** 50% of charges. If any of these items will eliminate the need for a hospital admission, then you pay nothing.

What is not covered

- Physical examinations that are not necessary for medical reasons, such as those required for obtaining or continuing employment or insurance, attending school or camp, or travel
- Reversal of voluntary, surgically-induced sterility
- Surgery primarily for cosmetic purposes
- Hearing aids
- Homemaker services
- Foot orthotics
- Whole blood and concentrated red blood cells not replaced by the member
- Routine circumcision
- Long-term rehabilitative therapy
- Transplants not listed as covered

Hospital/Extended Care Benefits

What is covered Hospital care

The Plan provides a comprehensive range of benefits with no dollar or day limit when you are hospitalized under the care of a Plan doctor. You pay nothing for inpatient care, a \$25 copay per visit for services provided in the outpatient department of a hospital or outpatient surgery center. **All necessary services are covered**, including:

- Semiprivate room accommodations; when a Plan doctor determines it is medically necessary, the doctor may prescribe private accommodations or private duty nursing care
- Specialized care units, such as intensive care or cardiac care units

CARE MUST BE RECEIVED FROM OR ARRANGED BY PLAN DOCTORS

Hospital/Extended Care Benefits (continued)

Extended Care

The Plan provides a comprehensive range of benefits for up to 60 days per calendar year when full-time skilled nursing care is necessary and confinement in a skilled nursing facility is medically appropriate as determined by a Plan doctor and approved by the Plan. You pay nothing. All necessary services are covered, including:

- Bed, board and general nursing care
- Drugs, biologicals, supplies, and equipment ordinarily provided or arranged by the skilled nursing facility when prescribed by a Plan doctor.

Hospice care

Supportive and palliative care for a terminally ill member is covered in the home or hospice facility. Services include inpatient and outpatient care, and family counseling; these services are provided under the direction of a Plan doctor who certifies that the patient is in the terminal stages of illness, with a life expectancy of approximately six months or less.

Ambulance service

Benefits are provided for ambulance transportation ordered or authorized by a Plan doctor.

Limited benefits Inpatient dental procedures

Hospitalization for certain dental procedures is covered when a Plan doctor determines there is a need for hospitalization for reasons totally unrelated to the dental procedures; the Plan will cover the hospitalization, but not the cost of the professional dental services. Conditions for which hospitalization would be covered include hemophilia and heart disease; the need for anesthesia, by itself, is not such a condition.

In addition, general anesthesia and associated facility charges in conjunction with dental care are covered for individuals who meet certain criteria as determined by a Plan doctor. Services must be preauthorized by the Plan.

Acute inpatient detoxification

Hospitalization for medical treatment of substance abuse is limited to emergency care, diagnosis, treatment of medical conditions, and medical management of withdrawal symptoms (acute detoxification) if the Plan doctor determines that outpatient management is not medically appropriate. See page 15 for nonmedical substance abuse benefits.

What is not covered

- Personal comfort items, such as telephone and television
- Whole blood and concentrated red blood cells not replaced by the member
- Custodial care, rest cures, domiciliary or convalescent care

CARE MUST BE RECEIVED FROM OR ARRANGED BY PLAN DOCTORS

Emergency Benefits

What is a medical emergency?

A medical emergency is the sudden and unexpected onset of a condition or an injury that you, as a prudent layperson, believe endangers your life or could result in serious injury or disability, and requires immediate medical or surgical care. Some problems are emergencies because, if not treated promptly, they might become more serious; examples include deep cuts and broken bones. Others are emergencies because they are potentially life-threatening, such as heart attacks, strokes, poisonings, gunshot wounds, or sudden inability to breathe. There are many other acute conditions that the Plan may determine are medical emergencies - what they all have in common is the need for quick action.

Emergencies within the Service Area

If you are in an emergency situation, please call your primary care doctor. In extreme emergencies, if you are unable to contact your doctor, contact the local emergency system (e.g., the 911 telephone system) or go to the nearest hospital emergency room. Be sure to tell the emergency room personnel that you are a Plan member so they can notify the Plan. You or a family member should notify the Plan within 48 hours. It is your responsibility to ensure that the Plan has been timely notified.

If you need to be hospitalized, the Plan **must** be notified within 48 hours or on the first working day following your admission, unless it was not reasonably possible to notify the Plan within that time. If you are hospitalized in non-Plan facilities and Plan doctors believe care can be better provided in a Plan hospital, you will be transferred when medically feasible with any ambulance charges covered in full. Benefits are available for care from non-Plan providers in a medical emergency only if delay in reaching a Plan provider would result in death, disability or

Emergency Benefits (Continued)

Emergencies within the Service Area

(continued)

significant jeopardy to your condition. To be covered by this Plan, any follow-up care recommended by non-Plan providers must be approved by the Plan or provided by Plan providers. To be covered by this Plan, any follow-up care recommended by non-Plan providers must be approved by the Plan or provided by Plan providers.

Plan pays...

Reasonable charges for emergency care services to the extent the services would have been covered if received from Plan providers.

You pay...

\$25 per emergency room visit, nothing per urgent care center visit, for emergency care services that are covered benefits of the Plan. If the emergency results in admission to a hospital, the copay is waived.

Emergencies outside the Service Area

Benefits are available for any medically necessary health service that is immediately required because of injury or unforeseen illness.

If you need to be hospitalized, the Plan must be notified within 48 hours or on the first working day following your admission, unless it was not reasonably possible to notify the Plan within that time. If a Plan doctor believes care can be better provided in a Plan hospital, you will be transferred when medically feasible with any ambulance charges covered in full. To be covered by this Plan, any follow-up care recommended by non-Plan providers must be approved by the Plan or provided by Plan providers.

Plan pays...

Reasonable charges for emergency care services to the extent the services would have been covered if received from Plan providers.

You pay...

\$25 per emergency room visit, nothing per urgent care center visit, for emergency care services that are covered benefits of the Plan. If the emergency results in admission to a hospital, the copay is waived.

What is covered

- Emergency care at a doctor's office or urgent care center
- Emergency care as an outpatient or inpatient at a hospital, including doctors' services
- Ambulance service if approved by the Plan

What is not covered

- Elective care or nonemergency care
- Emergency care provided outside the Service Area if the need for care could have been foreseen before leaving the Service Area
- Medical and hospital costs resulting from a normal full-term delivery of a baby outside the Service Area

Filing claims for non-Plan providers

With your authorization, the Plan will pay benefits directly to the providers of your emergency care upon receipt of their claims. Physician claims should be submitted on the HCFA 1500 claim form. If you are required to pay for the services, submit itemized bills and your receipts to the Plan along with an explanation of the services and the identification information from your ID card.

Payment will be sent to you (or the provider if you did not pay the bill), unless the claim is denied. If it is denied, you will receive notice of the decision, including the reason for the denial and the provisions of the contract on which denial was based. If you disagree with the Plan's decision, you may request reconsideration in accordance with the disputed claims procedure described on pages 19 and 20.

Mental Conditions/Substance Abuse Benefits

Mental conditions

What is covered

To the extent shown below, the Plan provides the following services necessary for the diagnosis and treatment of acute psychiatric conditions, including the treatment of mental illness or disorders:

- Diagnostic evaluation
- Psychological testing
- Psychiatric treatment (including individual and group therapy)
- Hospitalization (including inpatient professional services)

Outpatient care

Unlimited outpatient visits. You pay 20% of charges per visit for visits 1 through 5; 35% of charges for visits 6 through 30; and 50% of charges for visit 31 and thereafter per calendar year.

Inpatient care

Diagnosis and treatment of acute psychiatric conditions without dollar or day limit.

What is not covered

- Care for psychiatric conditions that in the professional judgment of Plan doctors are not subject to significant improvement through relatively short-term treatment
- Psychiatric evaluation or therapy on court order or as a condition of parole or probation, unless determined by a Plan doctor to be necessary and appropriate
- Psychological testing that is not medically necessary to determine the appropriate treatment of a short-term psychiatric condition

Substance abuse

What is covered

This Plan provides medical and hospital services such as acute detoxification services for the medical, non-psychiatric aspects of substance abuse, including alcoholism and drug addiction, the same as for any other illness or condition. Services for the psychiatric aspects are provided in conjunction with the Mental conditions benefit shown above. Outpatient visits to Plan providers for treatment are covered, as well as inpatient services necessary for diagnosis and treatment. The Mental conditions benefit visit/day limitations and coinsurance/copays apply to any covered substance abuse care.

What is not covered

- Treatment that is not authorized by a Plan doctor.

Prescription Drug Benefits

What is covered

Prescription drugs prescribed by a Plan or referral doctor and obtained at a Plan pharmacy will be dispensed for up to a 34-day supply. In lieu of name brand drugs, generic drugs will be dispensed when substitution is permissible. You pay a \$4 copay for generic drugs or an \$8 copay for name brand drugs.

Members may obtain up to a consecutive 90 day supply of maintenance prescription medications with one copay for each month's supply through the Plan's HomeCall HomeRx program or at a retail pharmacy. You pay a \$4 copay for generic drugs or an \$8 copay for name brand drugs per one month supply. Maintenance medications are those drugs used on a continual basis for the treatment of chronic health conditions such as high blood pressure, ulcers, or diabetes. To participate in the HomeRx program, call the Plan at 301/360-8040 or 1-800/331-2102.

When obtaining prescription drugs from a retail pharmacy or by mail order, if generic substitution is permissible (i.e., a generic drug is available and the prescribing doctor does not require the use of a name brand drug), but you request the name brand drug, you pay the \$8 copay plus the cost difference between the generic and the name brand drug.

The Plan covers the cost of drugs and devices used while participating in clinical trials approved by the National Institutes of Health (NIH), an NIH cooperative group or center, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) or the Department of Veterans Affairs for treatment of a life-threatening condition, and early detection and treatment of cancer. Experimental and investigational drugs and devices not approved for any use by the FDA are not covered. Experimental and investigational drugs and devices that have FDA approval are covered.

Covered medications and accessories include:

- Drugs for which a prescription is required by Federal law.
- Oral contraceptive drugs (up to three cycles of oral contraceptive drugs may be obtained at one time with a copay charge applied to each cycle); contraceptive devices.
- Insulin, with a copay charge applied to each vial
- Diabetic supplies, including insulin syringes, needles, glucose test tablets and test tape, Benedict's solution or equivalent, and acetone test tablets
- Disposable needles and syringes needed to inject covered prescribed medication

Intravenous fluids and medications for home use, implantable drugs, such as Norplant, some injectable drugs and diabetic self-management training and education services are covered under Medical and Surgical Benefits.

Limited Benefits

Drugs to treat sexual dysfunction are limited. Contact the Plan for dosage limits. You pay a \$4 copay for generic drugs or an \$8 copay for name brand drugs up to the dosage limits and all charges above that.

What is not covered

- Drugs available without a prescription or for which there is a nonprescription equivalent available
- Drugs obtained at a non-Plan pharmacy except for out-of-area emergencies
- Vitamins and nutritional substances that can be purchased without prescription
- Medical supplies such as dressings and antiseptics
- Fertility drugs except for Clomiphene citrate (Clomid)
- Smoking cessation drugs and medication, including nicotine patches
- Drugs for cosmetic purposes
- Drugs to enhance athletic performance

CARE MUST BE RECEIVED FROM OR ARRANGED BY PLAN DOCTORS

Other Benefits

Dental care

This Plan provides the following comprehensive program of dental coverage through participating dentists.

What is covered The following list summarizes the fees for dental services provided by a participating **PLAN GENERAL DENTIST ONLY**. All services rendered by a Plan dental specialist are provided at a 25% reduction of costs; the copays listed below do not reflect the payment to a Plan dental specialist. There is no need to obtain a referral from your primary care doctor to obtain the following dental care services. For a complete fee schedule and list of participating dentists, please contact M.D.IPA at 301/360-8040 or 1-800/331-2102.

The Plan provides benefits based on a discount fee from the usual, customary and reasonable (UCR) fees charged by Plan general dentists. Fees for care from dental specialists are usually higher.

What you pay for the following is approximately 50% below UCR fees:

Plan Provides	You pay	Plan provides:	You pay
Preventive Services		Restorative Services	
Office visit.\$ 14-18	Silver fillings (amalgam).\$32-\$75
Diagnostic and Prophylaxis (cleaning) (limited to 2 per member per year) includes oral cancer exam, oral hygiene instruction, optical fluoride treatment\$ 20 -24	Diagnostic Services	
		Radiologic Services, single X-rays.\$10
		Full mouth X-rays.\$40

What you pay for the following is 25% below UCR fees:

Plan Provides	You Pay	Plan provides:	You pay
Restorative Services*		Oral Surgery Services	
Composite or plastic fillings.	\$ 77	Simple removal of a single tooth.\$40-60
Inlay/onlay, noble metal.	\$192-240	Surgical extraction.\$76-210
Crowns (full cast, or porcelain/ metal or stainless steel)	\$60-430	Prosthetic Services	
Recement crown or inlay	\$20	Dentures-complete upper or lower.	\$450
Periodontal Services		Partial dentures	\$475-480
Periodontal Maintenance Procedure	\$34	Denture relines (partial or complete denture)	\$84-144 plus lab costs
Gingivectomy or gingivoplasty (per quadrant)	\$186	Some denture repairs.	\$17-22 plus lab costs
Root scaling/planing (per quadrant)	\$70	Orthodontic and Other Specialty Services	
Endodontic Services		Any treatment received from Plan participating dental specialists	25% below usual and customary fees
Root canals (excluding final restoration)	\$295-441		
Pulpotomy (excluding restoration)	\$32		

*There is a surcharge for any restoration made with gold precious-noble metal, based on the market value.

Accidental injury benefit Restorative services and supplies necessary to promptly repair (but not replace) sound natural teeth. The need for these services must result from an accidental injury occurring while the member is covered under the Plan. Services must be received within 72 hours of the injury. You pay a \$5 copay per primary care visit; a \$10 copay per referral visit; a \$25 copay per emergency room visit.

What is not covered • Other dental services not shown as covered

Vision care

What is covered In addition to the medical and surgical benefits provided for diagnosis and treatment of diseases of the eye, annual eye refractions (to provide a written lens prescription) may be obtained from Plan providers. **You pay** a \$25 copay per visit.

What is not covered

- Corrective lenses or frames
- Eye exercises

CARE MUST BE RECEIVED FROM OR ARRANGED BY PLAN DOCTORS

Non-FEHB benefits available to Plan members

The benefits described on this page are neither offered nor guaranteed under the contract with the FEHB Program, but are made available to all enrollees and family members of this Plan. The cost of the benefits described on this page is not included in the FEHB premium and any charges for these services do not count toward any FEHB deductibles, or out-of-pocket maximums. These benefits are not subject to the FEHB disputed claims procedure.

OPTICAL SERVICES

Discounts are available on eyewear and related services at participating optical centers listed in the Plan's Provider Directory. Members need only show their member identification card at a participating center to receive the following savings:

- Eyeglasses including single, multifocal, or designer; other optical services: Member pays 80-85% of the usual and customary fees
- Contact lenses may also be available at a discount. Please contact Member Services for the names of participating providers.

MLH INDEMNITY DENTAL PLAN

Type I Procedures - Preventive	Coverage
Initial and Periodic Oral Exams Cleanings (Prophylaxis) Space Maintainers X-Rays Fluoride Application (under age 16) Sealants (under age 16)	100% of Usual and Customary, no deductible
Type II Procedures - Basic	
Simple Extractions Recementation of Crowns Fillings (Amalgam and Synthetic Restorations) Full and Partial Denture Repair Repair of Crowns and Bridges	80% of Usual and Customary after deductible
Type III Procedures - Major	
Surgical Extractions Root Canals (Endodontics) Gum Disease (Periodontics) Alveolar or Gingival reconstructions Crowns Dentures Pontics Bridges Inlays	50% of Usual and Customary after deductible
Type IV - Orthodontia	No Coverage
Contract Year Deductible	\$50 per person; \$150 per family
Contract Year Maximum Benefit For Type I, II and III Procedures	\$1,000 per person

The MLH Indemnity Dental Plan is provided through, administered and billed by MAMSI Life and Health Insurance Company. This is a summary of benefits only; please refer to the indemnity policy for complete details. Services can be provided by any licensed dentist. Usual and customary amounts are determined by the Plan. Send Claims to: MAMSI Life and Health Insurance Company, Claims Division, P. O. Box 940, Frederick, MD 21705. For more information, call MLH Member Services at 1-800-224-8535 or 1-301-360-8035

Benefits on this page are not part of the FEHB Contract

How to Obtain Benefits

Questions

If you have a question concerning Plan benefits or how to arrange for care, contact the Plan's Membership Services Office at 301/360-8040 or at 1-800/331-2102, (TDD: 301/360-8111 or 1-800/553-7109), or you may write to the Plan at P.O. Box 933, Frederick, Maryland 21705.

Disputed claims review

Plan reconsideration

If a claim for payment or services is denied by the Plan, you must ask the Plan, in writing and within six months of the date of the denial, to reconsider its denial before you request a review by OPM. (This time limit may be extended if you show you were prevented by circumstances beyond your control from making your request within the time limit.) OPM will not review your request unless you demonstrate that you gave the Plan an opportunity to reconsider your claim. Your written request to the Plan must state why, based on specific benefit provisions in this brochure, you believe the denied claim for payment or service should have been paid or provided.

Within 30 days after receipt of your request for reconsideration, the Plan must affirm the denial in writing to you, pay the claim, provide the service, or request additional information reasonably necessary to make a determination. If the Plan asks a provider for information it will send you a copy of this request at the same time. The Plan has 30 days after receiving the information to give its decision. If this information is not supplied within 60 days, the Plan will base its decision on the information it has on hand.

OPM review

If the Plan affirms its denial, you have the right to request a review by OPM to determine whether the Plan's actions are in accordance with the terms of its contract. You must request the review within 90 days after the date of the Plan's letter affirming its initial denial.

You may also ask OPM for a review if the Plan fails to respond within 30 days of your written request for reconsideration or 30 days after you have supplied additional information to the Plan. In this case, OPM must receive a request for review within 120 days of your request to the Plan for reconsideration or of the date you were notified that the Plan needed additional information, either from you or from your doctor or hospital.

This right is available only to you or the executor of a deceased claimant's estate. Providers, legal counsel, and other interested parties may act as your representative only with your specific written consent to pursue payment of the disputed claim. OPM must receive a copy of your written consent with their request for review.

Your written request for an OPM review must state why, based on specific benefit provisions in this brochure, you believe the denied claim for payment or service should have been paid or provided. If the Plan has reconsidered and denied more than one unrelated claim, clearly identify the documents for each claim.

Your request must include the following information or it will be returned by OPM:

- A copy of your letter to the Plan requesting reconsideration;
- A copy of the Plan's reconsideration decision (if the Plan failed to respond, provide instead (a) the date of your request to the Plan or (b) the dates the Plan requested and you provided additional information to the Plan);
- Copies of documents that support your claim such as doctors' letters, operative reports, bills, medical records, and explanation of benefit (EOB) forms; and
- Your daytime phone number.

Medical documentation received from you or the Plan during the review process becomes a permanent part of the disputed claim file, subject to the provisions of the Freedom of Information Act and the Privacy Act.

Send your request for review to: Office of Personnel Management, Office of Insurance Programs, Contracts Division 4, P. O. Box 436, Washington, DC 20044.

You (or a person acting on your behalf) may not bring a lawsuit to recover benefits on a claim for treatment, services, supplies or drugs covered by this Plan until you have exhausted the OPM review procedure, established at section 890.105, title 5, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR). If OPM upholds the Plan's decision on your claim, and you decide to bring a lawsuit

How to Obtain Benefits (Continued)

OPM review (Continued)

based on the denial, the lawsuit must be brought no later than December 31 of the third year after the year in which the services or supplies upon which the claim is predicated were provided. Pursuant to section 890.107, title 5, CFR, such a lawsuit must be brought against the Office of Personnel Management in Federal court.

Federal law exclusively governs all claims for relief in a lawsuit that relates to this Plan's benefits or coverage or payments with respect to those benefits. Judicial action on such claims is limited to the record that was before OPM when it rendered its decision affirming the Plan's denial of the benefit. The recovery in such a suit is limited to the amount of benefits in dispute.

Privacy Act statement - If you ask OPM to review a denial of a claim for payment or service, OPM is authorized by chapter 89 of title 5, U.S.C. to use the information collected from you and the Plan to determine if the Plan has acted properly in denying you the payment or service, and the information so collected may be disclosed to you and/or the Plan in support of OPM's decision on the disputed claim.

How M.D.IPA Changes January 1999

Do not rely on these pages; they are not an official statement of benefits.

Program-wide changes Several changes have been made to comply with the President's mandate to implement the recommendations of the Patient Bill of Rights.

If you have a chronic, complex or serious medical condition that causes you to frequently see a Plan specialist, your primary care doctor will develop a treatment plan with you and your health plan that allows an adequate number of direct access visits with that specialist, without the need to obtain further referrals.

A medical emergency is defined as the sudden and unexpected onset of a condition or an injury that you, as a prudent layperson, believe endangers your life or could result in serious injury or disability, and requires immediate medical or surgical care (See pages 13 and 14).

The medical management of mental conditions will be covered under this Plan's Medical and Surgical Benefits provisions. Related drug costs will be covered under this Plan's Prescription Drug Benefits, and any costs for psychological testing or psychotherapy will be covered under this Plan's Mental Conditions Benefits.

Changes to this Plan

- Office visit copays are waived for obstetrical care after the first maternity visit.
- Female members may now go directly to a participating Certified Nurse Midwife without a referral from a primary care doctor for obstetrical and gynecological care without a copayment.
- Members now pay a \$4 copay for generic drugs or an \$8 copay for name brand drugs per prescription unit or refill.
- Maintenance prescription medications by mail order now require one copay for each month's supply, up to a 90-day (3 month) supply. You pay a \$4 copay for generic or an \$8 copay for name brand drugs for each month's supply.
- All prescription contraceptive devices are now covered.
- General anesthesia and associated facility charges related to dental care are covered as determined by a Plan doctor and authorized by the Plan.

Summary of Benefits for M.D.IPA — 1999

Do not rely on this chart alone. All benefits are provided in full unless otherwise indicated subject to the limitations and exclusions set forth in the brochure. This chart merely summarizes certain important expenses covered by the Plan. If you wish to enroll or change your enrollment in this Plan, be sure to indicate the correct enrollment code on your enrollment form (codes appear on the cover of this brochure). ALL SERVICES COVERED UNDER THIS PLAN, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF EMERGENCY CARE, ARE COVERED ONLY WHEN PROVIDED OR ARRANGED BY PLAN DOCTORS.

Benefits	Plan pays/provides	Page
Inpatient Hospital care	Comprehensive range of medical and surgical services without dollar or day limit. Includes in-hospital doctor care, room and board, general nursing care, private room and private nursing care, if medically necessary, diagnostic tests, drugs and medical supplies, use of operating room, intensive care and complete maternity care. You pay nothing for inpatient care; a \$25 copay for services in an outpatient department of a hospital or outpatient surgery center.	12
Extended care	All necessary services for up to 60 days per year. You pay nothing.	13
Mental conditions	Diagnosis and treatment of acute psychiatric conditions without dollar or day limit.	15
Substance Abuse	Covered under Mental Conditions.	15
<hr/>		
Outpatient care	Comprehensive range of services such as diagnosis and treatment of illness or injury, including specialist's care; preventive care, including well-baby care, periodic check-ups and routine immunizations; laboratory tests and X-rays; complete maternity care. You pay a \$5 copay per primary care office visit or house call; a \$10 copay per referral care office visit or house call.	11
Home health care	All necessary visits by nurses and home health aides. You pay nothing.	11
Mental conditions	Unlimited outpatient visits. You pay 20% of charges per visit for visits 1 through 5; 35% of charges for visits 6 through 30; and 50% of charges for visit 31 and thereafter per calendar year.	15
Substance abuse	Covered under Mental conditions.	15
Emergency care	Reasonable charges for services and supplies required because of a medical emergency. You pay a \$25 copay to the hospital for each emergency room visit and any charges for services that are not covered by this Plan.	13-14
Prescription drugs	Drugs prescribed by a Plan doctor and obtained at a Plan pharmacy. You pay a \$4 copay for generic drugs and an \$8 copay for name brand drugs per prescription unit or refill. Up to a 90 day supply of maintenance drugs is available from a retail pharmacy or by mail order; you pay a \$4 copay for generic drugs or an \$8 copay for name brand drugs per one month's supply.	16
Dental care	Accidental injury benefit; preventive dental care; comprehensive range of services. You pay variable copays.	17
Vision care	One refraction annually. You pay a \$25 copay per visit.	17
Out-of-pocket maximum	Copayments are required for a few benefits; however, after your out-of-pocket expenses reach a maximum of \$1,800 per Self Only or \$4,800 per Self and Family enrollment per calendar year, covered benefits will be provided at a 100%. This copay maximum does not include prescription drugs, dental care, eyeglasses or contact lenses.	8

1999 Rate Information for MD-IPA

Non-Postal rates apply to most non-Postal enrollees. If you are in a special enrollment category, refer to the FEHB Guide for that category or contact the agency that maintains your health benefits enrollment.

Postal rates apply to most career U.S. Postal Service employees, but do not apply to non-career Postal employees, Postal retirees, certain special Postal employment categories or associate members of any Postal employee organization. If you are in a special Postal employment category, refer to the FEHB Guide for that category.

Type of Enrollment	Code	Non-Postal Premium				Postal Premium	
		Biweekly		Monthly		Biweekly	
		Gov't Share	Your Share	Gov't Share	Your Share	USPS Share	Your Share
Self Only	JP1	\$69.86	\$23.29	\$151.37	\$50.46	\$82.67	\$10.48
Self and Family	JP2	\$160.39	\$63.19	\$347.51	\$136.91	\$183.29	\$40.29